GOWANUS CANAL SUPERFUND SITE RTA1 REMEDIAL CONSTRUCTION Water Quality Monitoring Weekly Data Summary

PERIOD: March 20 – March 24, 2023

Date of Report: March 28, 2023

Report Contents

- Scope of Monitoring
- Report of Exceedances
 - Turbidity Buoy Data
- Summary of Visual Observations

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1. SCOPE OF MONITORING

1.1 Current Buoy Locations

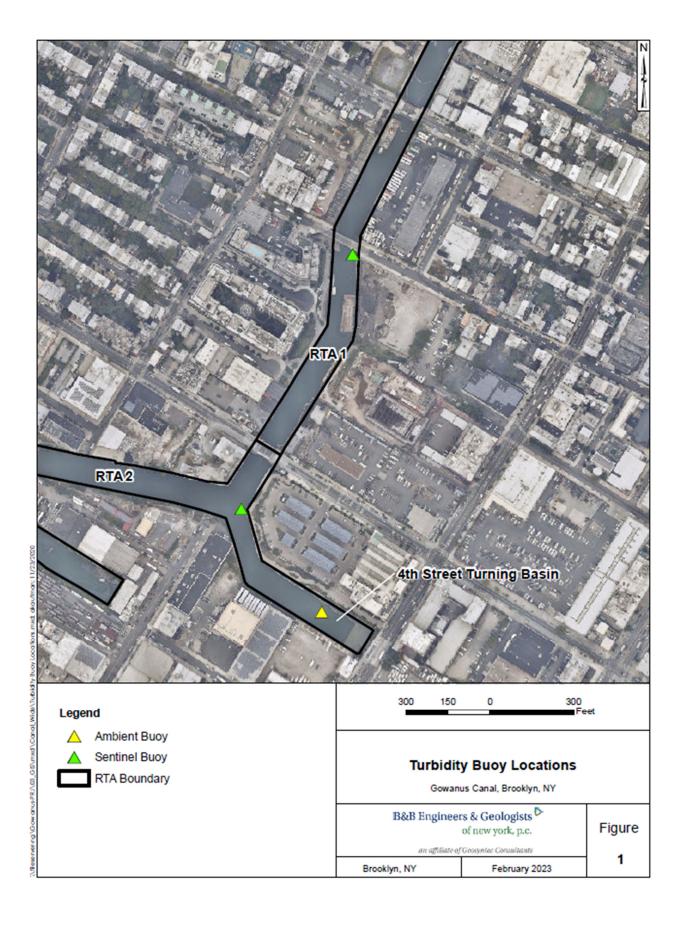
The following report summarizes water quality monitoring data collected during the week of March 20, 2023. In accordance with the Water Quality Monitoring Plan for In-waterway Construction Activities (WQMP) three turbidity buoys were deployed to monitor turbidity related to dredging activities. One turbidity buoy was deployed just south of the 3rd Street Bridge outside of the air curtain and traditional turbidity curtain and is referred to as the 3rd Street Sentinel Buoy. A second turbidity buoy was deployed just south of Carroll St Bridge to monitor dredging activities north of Carroll Street Bridge and is referred to as the Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy. The third turbidity buoy was deployed in the Fourth Street Turning Basin in order to monitor background turbidity unaffected by in-water construction activities and is referred to as the Ambient Buoy.

Each turbidity buoy was equipped with a YSI EXO3 water quality meter with optical turbidity sensor. The buoys were field calibrated and programmed such that readings were collected every 15 minutes. After each measurement, the turbidity data were transmitted to a File Transfer Portal (FTP) site via telemetry. No handheld measurements were collected during this reporting period. Visual observations of turbidity and sheen are summarized in Section 4.

1.2 **Previous Buoy Locations**

- On January 22, 2021, prior to dredging north of the Union Street Bridge, a fourth turbidity buoy was deployed just south of the Union Street Bridge and was referred to as the Union Street Sentinel Buoy. This fourth turbidity buoy was removed prior to the start of pipe pile installation.
- On Wednesday, September 22, 2021, the Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy was relocated to the
 west side of the canal where Degraw Street intersects the canal to monitor cofferdam
 removal activities conducted in the vicinity of the Flushing Tunnel. This buoy was renamed
 the Degraw Street Sentinel Buoy during cofferdam removal activities.
- On October 14, 2021, the Degraw Street Sentinel Buoy was removed from the canal for servicing. On October 20, 2021, the Degraw Street Sentinel Buoy was redeployed to its position south of the Carroll Street Bridge and was renamed to the Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy.
- On November 15, 2021, the Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy was moved to the Union Street Bridge and renamed the Union Street Sentinel Buoy. On December 3, 2021, the Union Street Buoy was removed from the canal for servicing and re-deployed at 3rd Street Bridge in preparation for the resumption of ISS operations. On December 8, 2021, a sentinel buoy was re-deployed just south of the Carroll Street Bridge.
- Since December 8, 2021, the sentinel buoy deployed at the northern-most portion of the canal has alternated positioning between the Union Street Bridge and Carroll Street Bridge locations based on the in-canal construction activities being conducted at any given time.

- On January 9, 2023, the Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy was moved to the Third Street Bridge location and renamed the Third Street Sentinel Buoy. Additionally, the former Third Street Sentinel Buoy was removed from the canal for servicing.
- On February 6, 2023, the newly serviced Third Street Sentinel Buoy was reinstalled at Third Street Bridge, and the former Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy was reinstalled at Carroll Street Bridge.
- The Ambient Buoy was removed from service on Friday, February 17, 2023, due to a faulty communications system. Investigation into the cause of this fault remains ongoing.



2. REPORT OF EXCEEDANCES

Exceedances of the quantitative trigger criterion occurred at the Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy on Friday, March 24 from 4:15 PM to 6:00 PM due to mechanical placement of AquaBlok north of the Carroll Street Bridge and the propwash from associated tugs assisting this operation. No exceedances of the action level criteria were met during the reporting period.

• **Trigger criterion** – Any of the following:

- The rolling average of the relevant sentinel buoy turbidity measurements over a one-hour period exceeds the rolling average of the ambient buoy turbidity measurements by 20 NTU excluding any eliminated outlier measurements and in-waterway construction activities cannot be immediately excluded as the source following consultation with EPA; or
- o Either an oil sheen or a turbidity plume is visually observed at the relevant sentinel buoy and in-waterway construction activities are readily identified as the source.

• **Action criterion** – Any of the following:

- The rolling average of the turbidity measurements of the sentinel buoy outside of RTA1 over a one-hour period exceeds the rolling average of the ambient buoy turbidity measurements by 40 NTU excluding any eliminated outlier measurements and inwaterway construction activities cannot be immediately excluded as the source following consultation with EPA; or
- Either an oil sheen or a turbidity plume is visually observed outside of RTA1 and any deployed engineering controls and in-waterway construction activities are readily identified as the source.

An outlier is defined as a reading that is outside the range of 50 to 200 percent of the average of the three previous readings. In addition, to be considered an outlier, the subsequent reading must return to a range of 75 to 133 percent of the average of the three readings preceding the outlier.

2.1 Response to Criteria Exceedances

The trigger level criterion serves to provide early notification to the contractor of construction activities that may lead to an exceedance of the action level criterion. In the event of an exceedance to the trigger criterion, the contractor will not be stopped, and the contractor will be directed to investigate the source of the exceedance and evaluate Best Management Practices (BMPs). In the event of an exceedance to the action level criterion, in-waterway construction activities may be slowed or temporarily suspended as necessary while the contractor investigates the source of the exceedance and appropriate mitigation and corrective measures are determined. A more detailed description of responses to exceedances of the trigger and action level criteria is provided in Section 4.2 of the WQMP.

Exceedances of the quantitative trigger criterion occurred at the Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy on Friday, March 24 from 4:15 PM to 6:00 PM due to mechanical placement of AquaBlok north of the Carroll Street Bridge and the proposals from associated tugs assisting this operation. No exceedances of the action level criteria were met during the reporting period.

3. TURBIDITY BUOY DATA

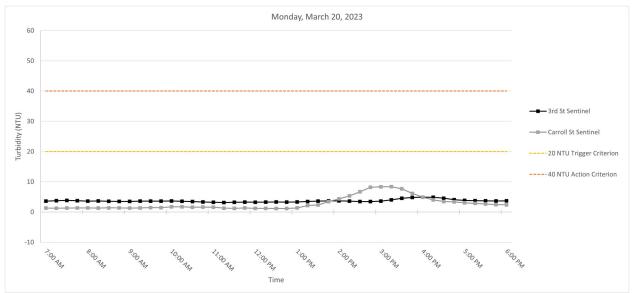
The following section provides turbidity data for the sentinel and ambient turbidity buoys from 7 AM to 6 PM from March 20 – March 24, 2023.

Exceedances of the quantitative trigger criterion occurred at the Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy on Friday, March 24 from 4:15 PM to 6:00 PM due to mechanical placement of AquaBlok north of the Carroll Street Bridge and the proposals from associated tugs assisting this operation. No exceedances of the action level criteria were met during the reporting period.

Data from the Ambient Buoy was not reported during the reporting period due to a faulty communications system preventing transmission of readings. Investigation into the cause of this fault remains ongoing.

3.1 Monday, March 20, 2023

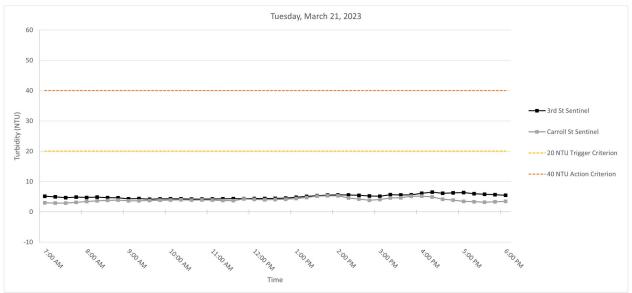
Figure 2. Hourly rolling average turbidity readings on Monday, March 20, 2023, from 7 AM to 6 PM.



Note: No outlier turbidity readings above 20 NTU were detected.

3.2 Tuesday, March 21, 2023

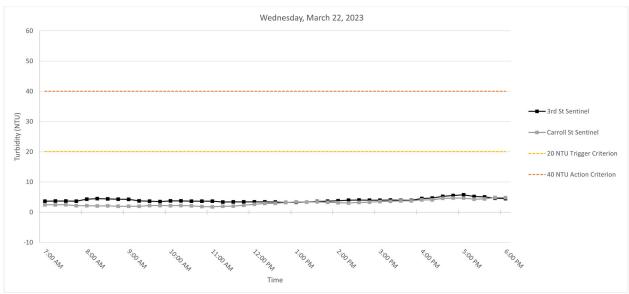
Figure 3. Hourly rolling average turbidity readings on Tuesday, March 21, 2023, from 7 AM to 6 PM.



Note: No outlier turbidity readings above 20 NTU were detected.

3.3 <u>Wednesday, March 22, 2023</u>

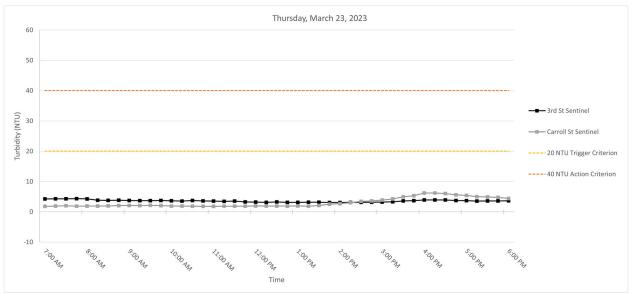
Figure 4. Hourly rolling average turbidity readings on Wednesday, March 22, 2023, from 7 AM to 6 PM.



Note: No outlier turbidity readings above 20 NTU were detected.

3.4 Thursday, March 23, 2023

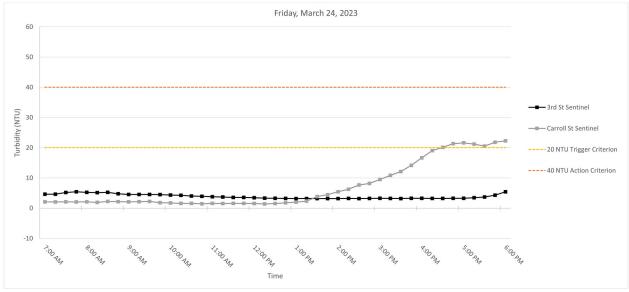
Figure 5. Hourly rolling average turbidity readings on Thursday, March 23, 2023, from 7 AM to 6 PM.



Note: No outlier turbidity readings above 20 NTU were detected.

3.5 Friday, March 24, 2023

Figure 6. Hourly rolling average turbidity readings on Friday, March 24, 2023, from 7 AM to 6 PM.



Note: Exceedances of the quantitative trigger criterion occurred at the Carroll Street Sentinel Buoy from 4:15 PM to 6:00 PM due to mechanical placement of AquaBlok north of the Carroll Street Bridge and the proposal from associated tugs assisting this operation. No exceedances of the action level criteria were met during the reporting period.

SUMMARY OF VISUAL OBSERVATIONS

Visual indications of elevated turbidity were periodically observed during the reporting period attributable to capping activities. Turbid discharges were observed during the reporting period from storm water outfalls, including from the OH-005 CSO and the storm water outfall at the Bayside North construction site located between Union Street and Degraw Street. Additionally, turbid discharge was observed attributable to dewatering activities at the Salt Lot during the reporting period.

On March 24, 2023 at 11:45 AM, a sheen attributable to in-canal work operations was observed following a hydraulic oil spill related to mechanical placement of AquaBlok. It is estimated that approximately 10 ounces was released into the canal. The contractor responded by using absorbent booms in the immediate vicinity of the spill, as well as an additional boom south of the spill to prevent the sheen from spreading down-canal.

Photographs depicting conditions relevant to these events are shown below.

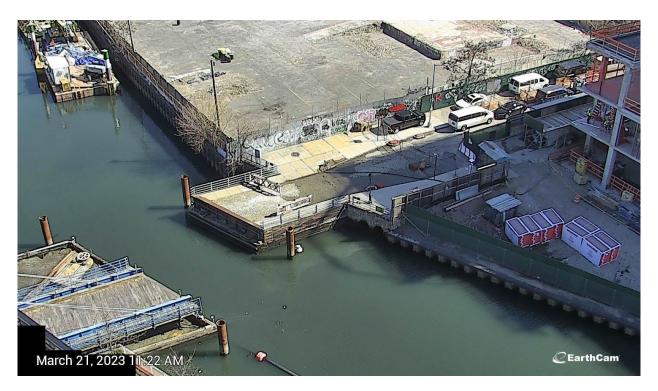


Figure 8. Turbid discharge from OH-005 CSO on March 21, 2023 at 11:15 AM.



Figure 9. Turbid discharge from the storm water outfall at the Bayside North construction site located between Union Street and Degraw Street on March 23, 2023 at 1:30 PM.

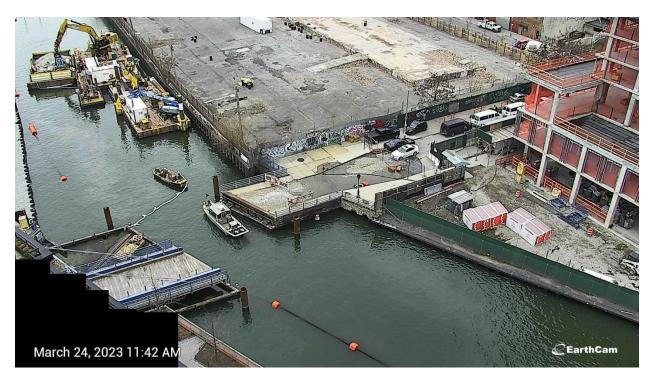


Figure 10. Contractor placing absorbent boom as part of the response to the hydraulic oil spill on March 24, 2023 at 11:45 AM.

APPENDIX A Turbidity Data Tables

Monday, March 20, 2023

Time	Turbidity (NTU)			Ro	olling Average Turbidity (Difference (NTU)		
	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	3rd St - Ambient	Carroll St - Ambient
7:00:00		3.57	1.26		3.59	1.33		
7:15:00		4.06	1		3.74	1.28		
7:30:00		3.63	1.59		3.82	1.32		
7:45:00		3.29	1.6	-	3.75	1.35		
8:00:00		3.51	1.23		3.61	1.34		
8:15:00		3.77	1.13	-	3.65	1.31		
8:30:00		3.59	1.33		3.56	1.38		
8:45:00		3.27	1.46		3.49	1.35		
9:00:00		3.41	1.4		3.51	1.31		
9:15:00		3.95	1.38		3.60	1.34		
9:30:00		3.76	1.56		3.60	1.43		
9:45:00		3.58	1.42		3.59	1.44		
10:00:00		3.45	2.89		3.63	1.73		
10:15:00	••	3.05	1.49	••	3.56	1.75		
10:30:00		3.35	0.62		3.44	1.60		
10:45:00		3.13	1.69		3.31	1.62	-	
11:00:00		3.16	1.28		3.23	1.59		
11:15:00		2.94	1.33	-	3.13	1.28		
11:30:00		3.49	1.17	-	3.21	1.22		
11:45:00		3.58	1.37		3.26	1.37		
12:00:00		3.08	0.94	-	3.25	1.22		
12:15:00	**	3.19	1.25	**	3.26	1.21	**	
12:30:00		3.23	1.02		3.31	1.15		
12:45:00		3.26	1.26		3.27	1.17		
13:00:00		3.8	2.24		3.31	1.34		
13:15:00		3.94	5.07		3.48	2.17		
13:30:00		3.72	2.15		3.59	2.35		
13:45:00		3.67	6.59		3.68	3.46		
14:00:00		3.28	5.59		3.68	4.33		
14:15:00		3.29	7.26		3.58	5.33		
14:30:00		3.43	11.95		3.48	6.71		
14:45:00	**	3.64	9.52	**	3.46	8.18	**	
15:00:00		4.35	7.25	**	3.60	8.31	**	
15:15:00		5.33	6.01		4.01	8.40		
15:30:00	**	5.99	3.56		4.55	7.66	**	
15:45:00	**	4.74	4.28	**	4.81	6.12	**	
16:00:00		4.14	3.36		4.91	4.89	**	
16:15:00		4.02	2.93		4.84	4.03		
16:30:00		3.91	3.1	**	4.56	3.45	**	
16:45:00		3.5	3.07		4.06	3.35		
17:00:00	**	3.54	2.81	**	3.82	3.05	**	
17:15:00		3.7	2.37	**	3.73	2.86		
17:30:00		3.78	2.05		3.69	2.68		
17:45:00		3.7	1.9		3.64	2.44	**	
18:00:00		3.84	2.9		3.71	2.41		

Tuesday, March 21, 2023

Time	Turbidity (NTU)			Ro	olling Average Turbidity (Difference (NTU)		
	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	3rd St - Ambient	Carroll St - Ambient
7:00:00		4.81	2.58		5.12	2.97		
7:15:00		4.73	2.84		4.95	2.90		
7:30:00		4.14	3.23	-	4.68	2.89		
7:45:00		5.69	4.32	-	4.85	3.11		
8:00:00	••	4.34	4.14		4.74	3.42		
8:15:00	••	5.38	3.6		4.86	3.63		
8:30:00		3.81	3.55		4.67	3.77		
8:45:00		3.88	3.73		4.62	3.87		
9:00:00		4.16	3.17		4.31	3.64		
9:15:00		4.77	4.2		4.40	3.65		
9:30:00	••	4.27	3.94		4.18	3.72		
9:45:00		4.29	4.03		4.27	3.81		
10:00:00		4.01	3.96		4.30	3.86		
10:15:00		4.14	3.75		4.30	3.98		
10:30:00		4.32	3.75		4.21	3.89		
10:45:00		4.26	4.19		4.20	3.94		
11:00:00		4.51	3.73		4.25	3.88		
11:15:00		4.24	3.2		4.29	3.72		
11:30:00		4.33	3.68		4.33	3.71		
11:45:00		4.34	6.4		4.34	4.24		
12:00:00		4.51	3.45		4.39	4.09		
12:15:00		4.52	3.15		4.39	3.98		
12:30:00		4.56	3.75		4.45	4.09		
12:45:00		4.81	4.11		4.55	4.17		
13:00:00		5.71	7.46		4.82	4.38		
13:15:00		5.81	5.22		5.08	4.74		
13:30:00		5.81	5.48		5.34	5.20		
13:45:00		5.37	4.19		5.50	5.29		
14:00:00		5.23	4.17		5.59	5.30		
14:15:00		5.55	3.82		5.55	4.58		
14:30:00		5.27	3.27		5.45	4.19		
14:45:00		4.86	3.79		5.26	3.85		
15:00:00		4.75	5.26		5.13	4.06		
15:15:00		7.77	6.83		5.64	4.59		
15:30:00		5.19	4.1		5.57	4.65		
15:45:00		5.37	5.67		5.59	5.13		
16:00:00		7.65	3.97		6.15	5.17		
16:15:00		6.56	3.9		6.51	4.89		
16:30:00		5.93	3.19		6.14	4.17		
16:45:00		5.9	2.72		6.28	3.89		
17:00:00		5.79	3.49		6.37	3.45		
17:15:00		5.65	3.39		5.97	3.34		
17:30:00		5.67	3.09		5.79	3.18	-	
17:45:00		5.22	3.93		5.65	3.32		
18:00:00		5	3.43		5.47	3.47		

Wednesday, March 22, 2023

Time	Turbidity (NTU)			R	olling Average Turbidity (Difference (NTU)		
	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	3rd St - Ambient	Carroll St - Ambient
7:00:00		3.22	2.1		3.66	2.45		
7:15:00					3.71	2.43		
7:30:00		4.06	2.64		3.68	2.49		
7:45:00		3.7	1.81		3.63	2.13		
8:00:00		6.27	2.09		4.31	2.16		
8:15:00		3.88	1.59		4.48	2.03		
8:30:00		3.99	2.37		4.38	2.10		
8:45:00		3.65	1.94		4.30	1.96		
9:00:00		3.47	1.77		4.25	1.95		
9:15:00		3.77	2.02		3.75	1.94		
9:30:00		3.34	2.9		3.64	2.20		
9:45:00		3.35	2.28		3.52	2.18		
10:00:00		4.86	1.73		3.76	2.14		
10:15:00	**	3.4	1.92		3.74	2.17		
10:30:00		3.34	1.68		3.66	2.10		
10:45:00	-	3.29	1.64	-	3.65	1.85		
11:00:00		3.28	1.84		3.63	1.76		
11:15:00		3.46	2.7	-	3.35	1.96		
11:30:00		3.71	2.17	-	3.42	2.01		
11:45:00		3.28	2.99		3.40	2.27		
12:00:00		3.27	3.33	-	3.40	2.61		
12:15:00		3.23	3.2		3.39	2.88	**	
12:30:00		**			3.37	2.92	**	
12:45:00		3.17			3.24	3.17		
13:00:00		3.34	3.7		3.25	3.41		
13:15:00		3.72	3.17		3.37	3.36		
13:30:00		3.94	3.3		3.54	3.39	**	
13:45:00		3.98	2.89		3.63	3.27		
14:00:00		3.89	2.59		3.77	3.13	-	
14:15:00		4.26	3.32		3.96	3.05		
14:30:00		3.96	3.96		4.01	3.21		
14:45:00		3.79	3.79		3.98	3.31		
15:00:00		3.98	3.96		3.98	3.52		
15:15:00		4.02	3.02		4.00	3.61		
15:30:00		3.98	4.02		3.95	3.75		
15:45:00		3.88	4.01		3.93	3.76		
16:00:00		6.75	5.28		4.52	4.06		
16:15:00					4.66	4.08		
16:30:00		6.41	5.06		5.26	4.59		
16:45:00		5.06	4.26		5.53	4.65		
17:00:00	-	4.75	4.15	-	5.74	4.69		
17:15:00		4.49	3.8		5.18	4.32		
17:30:00		4.6	4.78		5.06	4.41		
17:45:00		4.13	7.33		4.61	4.86		
18:00:00		4.45	3.94		4.48	4.80		

Thursday, March 23, 2023

Time	Turbidity (NTU)			R	olling Average Turbidity (N	Difference (NTU)		
	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	3rd St - Ambient	Carroll St - Ambient
7:00:00		6.03	1.6		4.26	1.82		
7:15:00		3.84	2.2		4.28	1.92		
7:30:00		3.69	1.75		4.30	1.98		
7:45:00		4.2	1.56		4.34	1.84	-	
8:00:00		3.58	2.38		4.27	1.90		
8:15:00		3.89	1.66		3.84	1.91		
8:30:00		3.51	2.49		3.77	1.97		
8:45:00		3.85	2.21		3.81	2.06		
9:00:00		3.87	1.75		3.74	2.10		
9:15:00		3.3	2.02		3.68	2.03		
9:30:00		3.98	2.11		3.70	2.12		
9:45:00		3.63	2.06		3.73	2.03		
10:00:00		3.46	1.51		3.65	1.89		
10:15:00		3.31	1.75		3.54	1.89		
10:30:00		4.33			3.74	1.86		
10:45:00		3.23	1.95		3.59	1.82		
11:00:00		3.43	1.99		3.55	1.80		
11:15:00		2.88	1.67		3.44	1.84		
11:30:00		3.74	1.89		3.52	1.88		
11:45:00		3.05	1.79		3.27	1.86		
12:00:00		2.92	2.42		3.20	1.95		
12:15:00		3.02	1.66		3.12	1.89		
12:30:00		3.52	1.77		3.25	1.91		
12:45:00		3.13	1.76		3.13	1.88		
13:00:00		3.03	2.21		3.12	1.96	-	
13:15:00		3.12	1.95		3.16	1.87	-	
13:30:00		3.08	2.85		3.18	2.11		
13:45:00		3.12	3.8		3.10	2.51		
14:00:00		3.08	2.79		3.09	2.72		
14:15:00		3.24	3.82		3.13	3.04		
14:30:00		3.09	3.92		3.12	3.44		
14:45:00		3.28	3.56		3.16	3.58		
15:00:00		3.35	5.16		3.21	3.85		
15:15:00		3.57	4.82		3.31	4.26		
15:30:00		4.61	7.28		3.58	4.95		**
15:45:00		3.65	5.83		3.69	5.33		
16:00:00		4.36	7.91		3.91	6.20		
16:15:00		3.39	5.26		3.92	6.22		
16:30:00		3.5	3.85		3.90	6.03		
16:45:00		3.66	5.18		3.71	5.61		
17:00:00		3.55	4.94		3.69	5.43		
17:15:00		3.62	5.69		3.54	4.98	-	
17:30:00		3.51	4.84		3.57	4.90		**
17:45:00		3.57	3.2		3.58	4.77		
18:00:00	**	3.83	3.37	**	3.62	4.41		

Friday, March 24, 2023

Time	Turbidity (NTU)			Ro	olling Average Turbidity (Difference (NTU)		
	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	Ambient	3rd Street	Carroll Street	3rd St - Ambient	Carroll St - Ambient
7:00:00		5.09	2.16		4.61	2.08		
7:15:00		4.31	2		4.64	2.05		
7:30:00		6.84	2.44		5.19	2.09		
7:45:00		5.55			5.45	2.07		
8:00:00		4.46	1.76		5.25	2.09		
8:15:00		4.54	1.48	-	5.14	1.92		
8:30:00		4.77	3.3		5.23	2.25		
8:45:00		4.56	1.97		4.78	2.13		
9:00:00		4.38	2.04	-	4.54	2.11	-	
9:15:00		4.52	1.84		4.55	2.13		
9:30:00		4.34	2.12		4.51	2.25		
9:45:00		4.52	1.13	-	4.46	1.82		
10:00:00		3.89	1.59	-	4.33	1.74		
10:15:00		3.98	1.31		4.25	1.60		
10:30:00		3.42	1.83	-	4.03	1.60	-	
10:45:00		3.72	1.31		3.91	1.43		
11:00:00		3.91	1.88		3.78	1.58		
11:15:00		3.41	1.38	-	3.69	1.54		
11:30:00		3.35	1.6	-	3.56	1.60		
11:45:00		3.41	1.73		3.56	1.58		
12:00:00		3.21	1.04		3.46	1.53		
12:15:00		3.17	1.35		3.31	1.42		
12:30:00	**	3.17	1.97		3.26	1.54		
12:45:00		3.15	2.72		3.22	1.76		
13:00:00		3.15	2.96		3.17	2.01		
13:15:00		3.35	2.62		3.20	2.32		
13:30:00		3.1	8.99		3.18	3.85		
13:45:00		3.2	5.02		3.19	4.46		
14:00:00		3.13	7.43		3.19	5.40		
14:15:00		3.3	7.31		3.22	6.27		
14:30:00		3.07	9.57		3.16	7.66		
14:45:00		3.31	11.48		3.20	8.16		
15:00:00		3.47	11.78		3.26	9.51		
15:15:00		3.06	14.21	-	3.24	10.87		
15:30:00		3.08	13.51		3.20	12.11		
15:45:00		3.46	19.9		3.28	14.18		
16:00:00		3.23	23.99	-	3.26	16.68		
16:15:00		3.2	23.69		3.21	19.06		
16:30:00		3.19	19.47		3.23	20.11		
16:45:00		3.27	19.72	-	3.27	21.35	-	
17:00:00		3.43	21.2		3.26	21.61		
17:15:00		4.17	21.98		3.45	21.21		
17:30:00		4.37	20.29		3.69	20.53		
17:45:00		6.14	25.84		4.28	21.81		
18:00:00		9.03	22.09		5.43	22.28		